

premises or facilities used in connection therewith, which act, omission or condition is:

- (a) Contrary to the health, morals, safety or welfare of the public;
- (b) Unlawful, irregular or fraudulent in nature;
- (c) Unauthorized or beyond the scope of the license or permit granted; or
- (d) Forbidden by the provisions of this Code or any duly established rule or regulation of the Village applicable to the trade, profession, business or privilege for which the license or permit has been granted.

12. License Renewal. Unless otherwise provided in this Code, an application for renewal of a license shall be considered in the same manner as an original application.

13. Exhibition of License. No licensee shall fail to carry any license issued in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter upon his person at all times when engaged in the operation, conduct or carrying on of any trade, profession, business or privilege for which the license was granted; except that where such trade, profession, business or privilege is operated, conducted or carried on at a fixed place or establishment, said license shall be exhibited at all times in some conspicuous place in such place of business. Every licensee shall produce his license for examination when applying for a renewal thereof or when requested to do so by any Village police officer or by any person representing the issuing authority.

14. Exhibition on Vehicle and Machine. No licensee shall fail to display conspicuously on each vehicle or mechanical device or machine required to be licensed by this Code such tags or stickers as are furnished by the Village Clerk.

15. Displaying Invalid License. No person shall display any expired license or any license for which a duplicate has been issued.

16. Transferability; Misuse. No license or permit issued under the provisions of this Code shall be transferable unless specifically authorized by the provisions of this Code. No

licensee or permittee shall, unless specifically authorized by the provisions of this Code, transfer or attempt to transfer his license or permit to another nor shall he make any improper use of the same.

17. Misuse - Automatic Revocation. In addition to the general penalty provision for violation thereof, any attempt by a licensee or permittee to transfer his license or permit to another, unless specifically authorized by the provisions of this Code, or to use the same improperly shall be void and result in the automatic revocation of such license or permit.

CHAPTER 7040

SECOND HAND AND JUNK DEALERS

1. Definition. Any person whose principal business is that of purchasing, selling, exchanging, storing or receiving second hand articles of any kind, cast iron, old iron, old steel, tool steel, aluminum, copper, brass, lead pipe or tools, lighting and plumbing fixtures, is hereby defined to be a second hand dealer or junk dealer.

2. License Required. No person shall engage in the business of second hand dealer or junk dealer without first obtaining a license therefor. No such license shall be granted until the Village President shall find that the proposed business will not tend to create a hazard to the public health or tend to depreciate property in the area unduly or retard the natural development of the area, or be a violation of any provision of this Code.

3. Provisions of State Law. Licenses under this Chapter shall be issued by the Village President for a period of one (1) year from the date of issuance unless sooner revoked for cause and shall otherwise be subject to the provisions of Act 350 of 1917, Public Acts of the State of Michigan, in all respects. Except as otherwise provided in Act 350 of 1917, Public Acts of the State of Michigan, the provisions of Chapter 7000 of this Code shall be applicable to licenses issued hereunder and the fee for such license shall be \$10.00 per year.

CHAPTER 7059 - PEDDLERS

1. License Required. No person shall engage in the business of hawking or peddling, or soliciting orders for, any goods or merchandise without first obtaining a license therefor. No such license shall be granted except upon certification of the Chief of Police. The fee for such license shall be two (\$2.00) dollars per day; fifteen (\$15.00) dollars per month or fifty (\$50.00) dollars per year.

2. Fingerprints. No license to peddle shall be granted to any person unless a complete set of finger prints of such person are on file in the non-criminal identification file of the Police Department.

3. Fixed Stands Prohibited. No licensee shall stop or remain in any one place upon any street, alley or public place, longer than necessary to make a sale to a customer wishing to buy. Any peddler using a vehicle, when stopped, shall place his vehicle parallel to and within twelve (12) inches of the curb and shall depart from such place as soon as he has completed sales with customers actually present.

4. Practices Prohibited. No peddler shall shout or cry out his goods or merchandise, nor blow any horns, ring any bell or use any other similar device to attract the attention of the public.

5. Exempt Persons. This Chapter shall not be applicable to farmers or truck gardeners selling or offering for sale any products grown, raised or produced by them, the sale of which is not otherwise prohibited or regulated; nor to any person under the age of eighteen (18) years, when engaged in peddling or soliciting in the neighborhood of his residence, on foot and under the direct supervision of any school or recognized charitable or religious organization.

CHAPTER 7060 - TRANSIENT MERCHANTS

1. License Required. No person shall engage in a temporary business of selling goods, wares or merchandise at retail within the Village from any lot, premises, building, room or structure, including railroad cars, without first obtaining a license therefor. No such license shall be granted except upon certification of the Chief of Police and Village Treasurer. The fee for such license shall be fifty (\$50.00) dollars per year. Persons having regularly established places of business in the Village who are not otherwise subject to this Chapter, shall not become subject thereto because of making incidental sales or deliveries direct from railroad cars.

2. Temporary Business Defined. Every person engaged in the retail sale and delivery of goods, wares or merchandise, shall be deemed to be engaged in carrying on a temporary business unless his goods, wares or merchandise shall have been assessed for taxation in the Village during the current year.

3. Indebtedness to Village. No license shall be granted to any person owing any personal property taxes or other indebtedness to the Village, or who contemplates using any personal property on which personal property taxes are owing, in the operation of such business, and the Treasurer shall certify to the applicant's qualifications with respect to such indebtedness.

4. Benefit Sales. Any person selling or offering for sale any goods, wares or merchandise on behalf of and solely for the benefit of any recognized public, charitable or religious purpose shall, after meeting all other requirements, be granted a license without payment of the fee required by section 1, hereof.

CHAPTER 7120 - TAXICABS

1. Taxicab License. No person shall engage in the business of operating or causing to be operated, any taxicab upon the streets, alleys or public ways of the City without having first obtained a license for each such taxicab. No such license shall be granted except upon certification of the Chief of Police and upon approval of the Village Council. Upon application made for any new taxicab license, as distinguished from any renewal thereof, the Council shall first consider the question of whether public convenience and necessity require the operation of such taxicab. The Council shall consider the number of taxicabs operating in the Village and whether the demands of the public require additional taxicab service; traffic conditions on the streets of the City and whether the additional taxicab service will result in a greater hazard to the public and such other relevant facts as the Council may deem advisable. The judgment of the Council on the question of public necessity and convenience shall be conclusive. The fee for such license shall be \$5.00 per taxicab per year.

2. Insurance. Before any such license is issued, the applicant therefor, shall furnish one or more policies of insurance, prepaid for at least the period of the license, issued by responsible insurance companies providing indemnity for the insured in the amounts specified herein and agreeing to pay, within the limits of said amounts on behalf of the insured, all sums which the insured shall become obligated to pay by reason of the liability imposed upon the insured by law, for damages because of bodily injury, including death, at any time resulting therefrom or for damages to property, or both, sustained by any person other than the employees of the insured and caused by accident and arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of said licensed taxicab.

The minimum amount of said insurance coverage as to any one licensed taxicab shall be:

- (1) On account of injury to, or death of, any person in any one accident - - - - - \$ 15,000.00



- (2) On account of any one accident resulting in injury to, or death of, more than one person - - - - \$ 30,000.00
- (3) On account of damage to property in any one accident
----- \$ 10,000.00

3. Cancellation Notice. Every such insurance policy shall contain a clause obligating the insurer or surety to give the Clerk, by registered or certified mail, at least ten (10) days written notice before the cancellation, expiration, lapse or other termination of such insurance or bond or the withdrawal of surety from any such bond.

4. License Transfers. When the ownership of any taxicab shall change, whether by operation of law or otherwise, the taxicab license pertaining to such taxicab shall be automatically revoked. Any transfer, or attempt to transfer, of a taxicab license to any other person shall automatically revoke the license.

5. Transfer Between Vehicles. The owner of any licensed taxicab who desires to transfer such license to another vehicle owned by him, shall make application to the Clerk on forms provided therefor, and shall state under oath or affirmation such facts as may be required for, or applicable to, such transfer. Upon approval of the Village Council, such transfer shall be granted.

6. Rates. All fares and charges for the use of taxicabs shall be determined by resolution of the Village Council following a hearing held by said Council at a regular meeting. All taxicab licensees shall be notified of any such hearing by mail.

7. Unused Licenses. In addition to the grounds for suspension and revocation of licenses in Chapter 7000 of this Code, the fact that the owner shall cease to operate any taxicab for a period of thirty (30) days without having obtained permission for cessation of such operation from the Village shall constitute an automatic revocation of the license for such taxicab.

8. Taxicab Driver Permits. No person shall drive a taxicab on the streets of the Village without first having obtained a taxicab driver permit therefor. No such license shall be granted except upon certification of the Chief of Police and the Health Officer.

9. Physical Examination. Each applicant for a taxicab driver permit shall, at his own expense be required to submit to a medical examination by a duly licensed physician of his own choosing, and the results of such examination shall be reduced to writing by such physician on a form furnished by the Village Clerk. Such report of examination signed by the physician shall be attached to the application for a taxicab driver permit.

10. Permit Renewal. Upon any application for a taxicab driver permit from a person who then holds such a permit, the physical examination required by section 8 shall not be required unless no such examination shall have been had and a report thereof furnished to the City for longer than two (2) years immediately preceding such application.

11. Transfer of Driver Permits. No person having a taxicab driver permit shall allow any other person to use or attempt to use such permit, for any purpose. No person shall use or have in his possession while operating a taxicab in the Village, any taxicab driver permit which has been issued to any other person.

12. Passengers. No driver or owner of a taxicab shall refuse or neglect to convey any orderly person or persons upon request by signal or telephone call, unless the taxicab is previously engaged. When a taxicab has been engaged by a passenger, no additional passengers shall be received therein except with the express consent of the first passenger. No persons other than passengers for hire, except employees or members of the immediate family or any person licensed hereunder to engage in the business of operating a taxicab, shall be transported therein.

13. Rules and Regulations. The Village Council shall be empowered to make such rules and regulations regarding the dress and conduct of drivers, the maintenance and marking of taxicabs, as may be necessary in the interest of providing safe and orderly service to passengers, and no person shall fail to comply with any such rule or regulations. The Council may require periodic reports to be submitted by operators and drivers in order to assist in the enforcement of such rules and regulations or the terms of this Chapter.

CHAPTER 8001 - BUILDING CODE

1. Scope and Purpose. The requirements of this Chapter shall be held to be the minimum requirements in the interest of public health, safety and sanitation for the construction of one and two family dwellings and minor accessory buildings. Construction and equipment which vary from but equal or exceed these requirements will be given due credit and consideration provided they are used appropriately and comply with generally recognized acceptable standards applicable to dwellings.

2. Approval of Alternate Types of Construction and Materials. The Building Inspector may approve the use of types of construction, such as prefabricated houses, or materials that vary from the specific requirements of this Chapter if reports of agencies or laboratories generally accepted as competent by engineering authorities indicate that such alternate materials or construction equal or exceed the applicable requirements of this Chapter.

QUALITY OF MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP

3. General. All building materials and workmanship shall be of good quality conforming to generally accepted standards. Except as may be otherwise provided in this Chapter, the standards of the National Bureau of Standards are hereby declared to be acceptable good practice.

MASONRY MIXES

4. Mortar.

- (a) Proportions. Mortars of the following proportions measured by volume with the sand in a damp loose condition, shall be acceptable for the specific use mentioned in this section:

Type A. One part of portland cement to not more than three (3) parts of sand with an addition of hydrated lime or lime putty of not more than twenty-five (25) per cent of the cement.

Type B. One part of portland cement, one part of hydrated lime or lime putty, and not more than six (6) parts of sand. One part of prepared masonry cement conforming to Type II of Federal Specification SS-C-181C to not more than three (3) parts of sand.

- (b) Use. Type A mortar shall be used for all below-grade masonry construction. Type A or B mortar shall be used for all above-grade construction.

5. Concrete.

- (a) Workable concrete. Water used in mixing concrete shall be clean and free from deleterious amounts of acids, alkalies or organic materials. The maximum size of concrete aggregates shall be not larger than one-fifth ($1/5$) of the narrowest dimension between forms of the member for which the concrete is to be used, nor larger than two and one-half ($2\frac{1}{2}$) inches. Workable concrete shall be produced in accordance with the following tables for the particular use specified:

Type of Concrete and Use	Maximum Gallons of Water per Sack of Cement with Sand of Moisture Content Indicated			Maximum Cubic Feet of Total Aggregate* per Sack of Cement
	Dry	Average	Wet	
Type A - All concrete exposed to the weather or to water pressure, or reinforced.	6	5-1/4	4-3/4	6
Type B - All other concrete, except Type C.	7	6	5-1/4	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Type C - Footings	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$

*Proportion of sand (passing 1/4 inch screen) to coarse aggregate (retained on 1/4 inch screen) shall be not less than thirty-five (35) per cent nor more than fifty (50) per cent by volume.

- (b) Other Requirements. For design principles and practices not specifically mentioned in this section, the standards set forth in the Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete of the American Concrete Institute (ACI-318-56), shall apply.

FOOTINGS AND FOUNDATIONS

6. General. All footings and piers shall be carried below local frost level, shall bear on undisturbed soil, and shall be designed to properly and safely distribute the superimposed load. Where soil conditions are unstable, the Building Inspector may require additional provisions to insure stability. Drain tile shall be used around basement foundations where conditions require it.

MINIMUM DESIGN LOADS

7. General. All floors for one and two family dwellings shall be designed for the dead load plus a live load of not less than forty (40) pounds per square foot of floor area. All roofs shall be designed for the dead load plus a live load of not less than thirty (30) pounds per square foot of horizontal projection.

WOOD CONSTRUCTION

8. General Requirements - Working Stresses and Design. Working stresses and design of wood construction shall comply with the standards set forth in National Design Specification for Stress-Grade Lumber and Its Fastenings (1955 Edition and 1957 Amendments), National Lumber Manufacturers' Association.

9. Exterior Walls.

- (a) Framing. All external wall covering materials shall be moisture-resistant, of sufficient stiffness and properly anchored to remain in place during high winds and be reasonably permanent. All exterior wood or metal stud
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walls shall provide strength and rigidity equivalent to the following:

Two (2) inch by four (4) inch wood studs spaced not more than sixteen (16) inches on center for walls supporting floor loads.

Two (2) inch by four (4) inch wood studs spaced not more than twenty-four (24) inches on center for walls that do not support floor loads.

All studs shall be securely fastened to plates top and bottom, and diagonally braced at outside corners of walls. Walls shall have corner posts either built-up or solid of not less than three (3) two (2) by fours (4's). Top plates shall be not less than doubled two (2) by fours (4's) which shall lap at all corners and at all intersecting partitions. All such laps shall be securely spiked. All window and door openings shall have studs doubled on jambs. The inner stud shall be cut to receive the header over the opening and shall extend in one (1) piece from header to bearing.

Headers over all openings shall be doubled and shall be set on edge. In lieu of headers, trussed construction may be used. Spans for headers shall not exceed the following for the size given:

Spans up to 4 feet	two 2 by 4's
Spans 4 feet to 5½ feet	two 2 by 6's
Spans 5½ feet to 7 feet	two 2 by 8's
Spans over 7 feet	two 2 by 10's

- (b) Anchorage. The sills of frame walls supported directly on masonry shall be not less than two (2) inches thick and not less in width than that of the width of the studs. Such sills shall be bolted to the masonry at corners and between corners with one-half (½) inch bolts not less than seven (7) inches in length and spaced not more than six (6) feet apart.
- (c) Sheathing. Sheathing may be of wood, structural insulation board, gypsum board, plywood, or other materials approved by the Building Inspector.
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10. Interior Partitions.

- (a) **Bearing Partitions.** Studs of all bearing partitions and studs of all non-bearing partitions exceeding six (6) feet of unsupported length which contain openings shall be made up of two (2) by fours (4's) spaced not more than sixteen (16) inches on center and set the four (4) inch way.
- (b) **Non-bearing Partitions.** Studs of all non-bearing partitions which are devoid of openings may be made up of two (2) by fours (4's) spaced sixteen (16) inches on center and set the two (2) inch way.
- (c) **Openings.** All openings in interior bearing partitions shall have jambs and heads double-framed same as required for exterior openings.
- (d) **Top Plate.** The top plates of all bearing partitions shall be doubled. All partition plates shall lap at all intersecting partitions and at outside walls, and shall be securely spiked.
- (e) **Sole Plate.** When partitions frame on top of the joists or subfloor, the studs shall bear on a sole plate at least two (2) inches thick.

MASONRY CONSTRUCTION

11. Walls.

- (a) **Solid-Brick Walls.** Solid-brick bearing walls shall be not less than eight (8) inches thick. There shall be a header course in all brick walls at least every seventh course on both sides of the wall or there shall be at least one full-length header in every one and one-half ($1\frac{1}{2}$) square feet of wall surface.
 - (b) **Hollow Masonry Unit Walls.** The minimum thickness of bearing walls of structural clay tile or concrete masonry units shall be not less than eight (8) inches. Hollow masonry units shall have full mortar coverage on vertical and horizontal edges of the face shells. Where two (2) or more hollow units are used to make up the thickness of a wall, the inner and outer course shall be bonded at
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vertical intervals not exceeding thirty-four (34) inches by lapping at least four (4) inches or by lapping with units at least fifty (50) percent greater in width than the units below.

- (c) **Brick Veneered Walls.** Thickness of brick veneer shall be not less than three and three-fourths (3-3/4) inches properly anchored with rust-resisting wall ties and with at least one (1) tie in every three (3) square feet. The veneer shall rest on the foundation. Two (2) inch brick veneer may be used for one-story dwellings upon approval by the Building Inspector.
- (d) **Existing Walls.** No existing wall shall be used for renewal or extension of a building or be increased in height without special written permission from the Building Inspector.

12. **Lintels and Arches.** The masonry above openings shall be supported by arches of masonry or lintels of steel or reinforced concrete, which shall bear on the wall at each end for not less than four (4) inches and shall be supported as required for concentrated loads.

13. **On Masonry Construction.** All structural members producing concentrated loads shall have bearings at least three (3) inches in length upon solid masonry not less than four (4) inches thick. Metal bearing plates of adequate design and dimensions but not less than one-fourth (1/4) inch thick may be used.

14. **Support on Wood.** No masonry construction shall be supported on wood construction. No timber except nailing blocks not exceeding an ordinary brick in size, shall be built in as a part of masonry walls.

CHIMNEYS, FLUES, AND SMOKE PIPES

15. **General.** Chimneys shall be constructed in accordance with good practice provided that the specific requirements of this Chapter shall be observed.

16. Construction of Chimneys. Chimneys shall be constructed of brick, stone or of reinforced concrete. When constructed of laid-up masonry units, such units shall be not less than three and one-half ($3\frac{1}{2}$) inches wide laid with full head and bed joints of Type A or Type B mortar (see section 4 of this Chapter). No chimney shall be constructed of hollow masonry units unless such units shall first have been proven to the satisfaction of the Building Inspector to be the equal of or superior to solid masonry units. Masonry walls of buildings may form parts of chimneys when the chimney walls are securely bonded into the walls of the building and when the flue is lined with flue lining the same as an independent chimney.

17. Additional Requirements. Except as otherwise provided by this Chapter, the requirements of the National Building Code (1955 Edition), National Board of Fire Underwriters, shall apply in the construction and installation of chimneys, flues, vents for gas appliances and smoke pipes.

HEATING APPLIANCES

18. General. Heating appliances shall be installed in accordance with good practice provided that the specific requirements of this Chapter shall be observed.

- (a) Combustion. Adequate facilities shall be provided in all cases for the entrance of air to support combustion in rooms or other spaces enclosing heat producing appliances and the area of such facilities shall not be less than the combined outlet area of the appliances so located.
 - (b) Clearances for Heating Furnaces. No hot air, hot water, steam heating or other type of furnace described herein shall be located nearer than twenty-four (24) inches in any direction to woodwork or other combustible construction, including plaster on a combustible base, unless such furnace shall be enclosed in a jacket providing an air space or which is insulated in an approved manner and the combustible material is protected with three-eighths ($3/8$) inch gypsum board under one-eighth ($1/8$) inch asbestos board, or with three-fourths ($3/4$) inch
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portland cement plaster on metal lath, or equivalent protection, in which case this clearance may be reduced to not less than six (6) inches.

- (c) Ducts. Warm air ducts, fittings and connections in warm air heating plants shall be made of bright tin or of galvanized iron or of such other incombustible material as may be approved by the Building Inspector.

19. Water Heaters. Water heaters shall be connected to smoke flues or outlet pipes as hereinbefore provided for gas appliances, provided that such connection may be waived by the Building Inspector if the water heater is of a type which cannot produce an explosive mixture or asphyxiating condition in the room or space where it is located.

20. Additional Requirements. Except as otherwise provided in this Chapter, the National Building Code, 1955 Edition, National Board of Fire Underwriters, shall apply in the construction and installation of the following:

- (a) Mounting and clearances of heating furnaces, boilers and cooking appliances.
- (b) Floor furnaces.
- (c) Steam and hot water pipes.
- (d) Warm air heating and air conditioning systems in dwellings.

ELECTRICAL WIRING AND OUTLETS

21. Adoption of Electrical Code. Electrical installations and materials shall conform to the requirements of the National Electrical Code, 1962 Edition, approved July 24, 1962, by American Standards Association, Inc. (NFPA Pamphlet No. 70).

ROOFING

22. General. Readily ignitable and hazardous roofing materials such as light asphalt or tar-impregnated paper and straw thatch, shall not be permitted.

LIGHT AND VENTILATION

23. Front Yards. Every dwelling hereafter erected shall have a front yard not less than twenty (20) feet in depth. In the case of a dwelling to be erected on a lot or parcel of land where there is an existing building within twenty (20) feet of a side lot line of the property on which the dwelling is to be erected, which building fronts on the same street and which has a front yard less than twenty (20) feet deep, then the minimum allowable depth of the front yard for the dwelling shall be the depth of the front yard of such existing building or ten (10) feet whichever shall be the greater depth.

24. Side Yards.

- (a) Every dwelling hereafter erected on any lot or plot with side lines of record, shall be so located that one (1) side yard shall be no less than five (5) feet in width and the other side no less than eight (8) feet in width, provided however, that the wider side yard may be reduced to five (5) feet if a garage is attached to or located along the side of such dwelling.
- (b) Every dwelling hereafter erected on a portion of a lot without side lines of record shall be so located that the clear space between it and another structure shall be not less than ten (10) feet.
- (c) The width of a side yard of a corner lot abutting on a street or highway shall not be less than the minimum front yard required on an adjoining lot fronting on such side street, but this shall not reduce the usable width for building purposes of any lot of legal record at the time of the passage of this Code to less than thirty (30) feet measured at the foundation ground level.

25. Ceiling Heights. The minimum ceiling height in any room exclusive of a room used only for storage purposes shall be seven (7) feet, six (6) inches except under sloping roofs where the minimum shall be seven (7) feet, six (6) inches for not less than fifty (50) per cent of the floor area.

PLUMBING

26. General. In the installation of interior plumbing work, compliance with Articles I to XI of the State Plumbing Code published by the Michigan State Plumbing Board, as effective at the date of adoption of this Code, being the Plumbing Rules and Regulations adopted by the Michigan State Plumbing Board, pursuant to Act 266 of 1929, State of Michigan, as amended, shall be acceptable. Adoption of these rules shall not make the Village subject to Act 266 of 1929, State of Michigan.

27. Plumbing Fixtures.

- (a) Within each living unit there shall be provided the following plumbing fixtures:
- (1) A kitchen sink properly located to facilitate food preparation and dishwashing.
 - (2) A water closet located either in the bathroom or in a separate toilet compartment.
 - (3) A bathtub or shower located in a bathroom or other equivalently ventilated space.
- (b) Each of the plumbing fixtures shall be permanently installed and connected to the plumbing system.

WATER SUPPLY

28. Safe Water Supply Required. Every living unit shall have available a supply of safe water obtained from:

- (a) A public or municipal water supply if available;
- (b) A drilled, driven or dug well.

29. Private Water Supply. When a private water supply is required, the type, location and construction of the well shall be in accordance with "Minimum Requirements for Individual Water-Supply and Sewage-Disposal Systems" of the FHA Minimum Property Requirements for the State of Michigan, applicable at the date of the adoption of this Chapter.

SIZE AND NUMBER OF ROOMS

32. Room Requirements. Every dwelling structure shall have not less than two (2) rooms and one (1) bathroom.

33. Sleeping Room. One (1) room shall be designed for sleeping use and shall have a floor area of not less than one hundred and twenty (120) square feet. Where more than one (1) bedroom is provided one (1) bedroom shall have not less than one hundred (100) square feet and all other bedrooms shall have not less than eighty (80) square feet of floor area.

34. Living Room.

- (a) One (1) room shall be designed for living use. When it is used only as a living room and space is provided elsewhere for cooking and eating, this room shall have not less than one hundred and fifty (150) square feet of floor area.
- (b) Where this room provides the only eating space in the structure it shall be increased by not less than forty (40) square feet of floor area.
- (c) Where this room provides the only space for living, cooking and eating, it shall have a floor area of not less than two hundred and twenty (220) square feet.

35. Bathroom. The bathroom shall be of adequate size and properly planned to accommodate the fixtures as specified under section 27 of this Chapter.

BASEMENT ROOMS

36. General. In dwellings hereafter erected no habitable room shall be located in a basement, unless such room shall have one-half ($\frac{1}{2}$) of its height from floor to ceiling above the ground elevation (finished surface) in the proximity of the windows of the room. All habitable rooms in basements shall have sufficient light and ventilation as required for rooms of similar use above grade and shall be sufficiently well drained to remain dry.

ADMINISTRATION

37. Building Permits. Before proceeding with the erection, alteration or removal of any residential building, a permit shall first be obtained by the owner or his agent from the Building Inspector. The application shall be made in writing and upon printed forms furnished by the Building Inspector. To determine satisfactory compliance with requirements, the application shall be accompanied by two (2) complete sets of plans and specifications conforming to the requirements of section 39 of this Chapter. When plans and specifications shall be found to conform with the provisions of this Chapter, the Building Inspector shall issue a permit, but when a private water supply or sewage disposal system is necessary no building permit shall be issued until the location of and plans for the water supply and sewage disposal system are approved in writing by the Health Officer. One (1) copy of the plans and specifications shall remain on file with the records of the Building Inspector, the other set to be stamped and kept at the construction site for reference until completion of the building.

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS

38. Site Map. Drawings shall include a site map drawn to scale, adequately dimensioned, clearly showing the exact location of all structures existing or to be constructed. When a private water supply or sewage disposal system is necessary, the site map shall show the location of proposed well, septic tank and disposal field in addition to existing wells, septic tanks, sewer lines, drains, sewage disposal fields, seepage pits, privies and cess-pools within one hundred (100) feet of the dwelling.

39. Building Plans. These drawings shall include:

- (1) Floor plans of all habitable floors and the basement or foundation plan and such drawings shall clearly indicate sizes and spacings of all supporting members, sizes of rooms, glass areas, door openings and stair runs;
 - (2) A sectional drawing which shall clearly indicate sizes of footing, thickness of basement walls and all floor slabs, wall construction, sizes and spacing of framing members, ceiling heights and parapet heights.
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40. Fee Schedule. For each building permit issued, the following fees shall be paid to the Building Inspector and no permit shall be valid until the required fee has been paid:

For the first \$50.00 of cost or part thereof	\$1.00
For \$50.00 - \$500.00 of cost or part thereof	\$2.00
For \$501.00 - \$1000.00 of cost or part thereof	\$3.00
For each additional \$1000.00 of cost or part thereof	\$1.00

In the event a building permit is not issued the fee so paid shall be returned to the payor thereof.

INSPECTION

41. Building Inspector. This Chapter shall be administered by the Building Inspector. In the discretion of the Village Council, the duties of the Building Inspector may be combined with those of any other officer or employee of the Village or an employee of another Municipality may be appointed as Building Inspector.

42. Notifications. As work progresses under a building permit the holder thereof shall cause the Building Inspector to be notified at the following stages of construction:

- (a) Upon completion of the footings and before erection of the foundation walls.
- (b) Upon completion of the rough frame of the structure including the application of roof shingles and side wall sheathing and the installation of rough plumbing and chimneys, and before lath is applied.
- (c) Upon total completion of the work authorized by the building permit and before occupancy.

43. Inspection and Approvals.

- (a) Each inspection shall be made within two (2) days following receipt of notification. At the first inspection the Building Inspector shall determine to the best of his ability that the building has been located in accordance with the
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site maps and yard areas will comply with Chapter requirements.

- (b) If the construction meets the requirements of this Chapter at the stage of any inspection, the Building Inspector shall issue his written approval thereof and the permit holder shall thereupon be authorized to proceed in accordance with the building permit.

44. Violations and Cancellation of Permit.

- (a) Should the Building Inspector determine that the construction is not proceeding according to plan filed or is in violation of any provision of this Chapter or any other applicable Chapter of this Code, regulation or law, he shall so notify the permit holder and further construction shall be stayed until correction has been effected and approved by the Building Inspector upon notice and request for re-inspection duly made.
- (b) Should the permit holder fail to comply with the requirements at any stage of construction the Building Inspector is hereby empowered to cancel the building permit issued and shall cause notice of such cancellation to be securely posted upon said construction. Posting of such notice shall be considered sufficient notification to the permit holder of cancellation thereof. No further work shall be undertaken or permitted upon such construction until a valid building permit shall thereafter have been issued.

45. Violation Nuisance Per Se. Any person violating any provision of this Chapter may be punished as specified in section 13 of Chapter 1001 of this Code. Buildings or structures erected, altered, converted or maintained in violation of this Chapter are hereby declared to be nuisances per se. Upon application to any court of competent jurisdiction, the court may order the nuisance abated and/or the violation, or threatened violation, restrained and enjoined.

CHAPTER 9002 - ANIMALS

1. Cruelty to Animals. No person shall cruelly treat or abuse any animal or bird.
 2. Poisoning Animals. No person shall throw or deposit any poisonous substance on any exposed public or private place where it endangers, or is likely to endanger, any animal or bird.
 3. Birds and Birds' Nests. No person, except a police officer acting in his official capacity, shall molest, injure, kill or capture any wild bird, or molest or disturb any wild bird's nest or the contents thereof.
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CHAPTER 9006 - DOGS

1. Presumption of Ownership. Any person who shall permit any dog to remain about any premises owned or occupied by him for a period of five (5) days shall be deemed the owner of such dog for the purposes of this Chapter.
 2. Restrictions. No person owning, possessing or having charge of any dog, four (4) months of age or over, shall permit such dog:
 - (a) To be unconfined between sunset and sunrise of the following day unless in the custody of some person;
 - (b) If vicious, to be unconfined at any time unless securely muzzled and led by a leash and any dog shall be deemed vicious which has bitten a person or domestic animal without molestation, or which, by its actions, gives indication that it is liable to bite any person or domestic animal.
 - (c) To be unconfined at any time unless vaccinated against rabies within the past year and unless such dog shall have a tag on its collar showing such current vaccination; provided, this sub-section shall apply only to dogs six (6) months of age or older;
 - (d) If a female dog, to be unconfined when said dog is in heat;
 - (e) To be an annoyance or nuisance in the vicinity where kept because of loud or frequent or habitual barking, yelping or howling, or by reason of damaging or trespassing on the property of others.
 3. Seizure and Impounding of Dogs. Any dog found at large in the Village which is doing any of the acts enumerated in, or at large under circumstances prohibited by, section 2, or which is suspected of having rabies or of having bitten any person or animal, may be seized and impounded by the dog warden or any police officer of the Village.
 4. Dogs - Rabies Prevention. Any person who shall have in his possession a dog which has contracted rabies or which has been subjected to the same or which is suspected of having rabies or which has bitten any person, shall upon demand of
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any police officer or the Health Officer, produce and surrender up such dog to be held for observation as hereinafter provided.

5. Exposure to Rabies - Notice. It shall be the duty of any person owning or harboring a dog which has been attacked or bitten by another dog or other animal showing the symptoms of rabies, immediately to notify the Police Department of his possession of such dog.

6. Impounding and Release. Any dog impounded for observation for rabies shall be held until released by the Chief of Police or otherwise disposed of. Any dog impounded for having bitten any person shall be held for not less than five (5) days and in case any complaint shall have been made before any court having jurisdiction of such cases shall be filed, whereby an order that said dog be killed or confined is sought, then such further time until said case is finally disposed of. All other dogs which may be impounded under the provisions of this Chapter shall be held for not less than five (5) days and shall be released to their respective owners upon payment of such reasonable fee as the Chief of Police may establish, with the approval of the Village Council.

7. Notice to Owner. It shall be the duty of the Police Department to notify the owner of every dog which shall be impounded, if the owner of such dog can be ascertained, as soon as possible after said dog has been impounded.

8. Disposition of Dogs. After a dog has been kept for five (5) full days and has not been redeemed by his owner, any dog may be destroyed in a humane manner if diseased, injured or of little value or any such dog may, in the discretion of the Chief of Police, be sold or given away to any person whom the Chief of Police believes will keep and care for said dog in a proper and humane manner.

CHAPTER 9016 - DISORDERLY CONDUCT

1. Definitions. The term "public place" as used in this Chapter shall mean any street, alley, park, public building, any place of business or assembly open to or frequented by the public, and any other place which is open to the public view, or to which the public has access.
 2. Acts Prohibited. No person within the Village, shall:
 - (a) Commit an assault, or an assault and battery on any person;
 - (b) Be drunk in any public place or under the influence of any narcotic drug in any public place;
 - (c) Engage in any indecent, insulting, immoral, or obscene conduct in any public place;
 - (d) Discharge any firearm;
 - (e) Fire, discharge, display, or possess any fireworks except of the type and under the conditions permitted by Chapter 39 of the Penal Code of the State of Michigan, as amended;
 - (f) Engage in peeping in the windows of any inhabited place;
 - (g) Beg in any public place;
 - (h) Swim or bathe in any public place without wearing proper apparel;
 - (i) Utter vile, profane or obscene language in any public place;
 - (j) Engage in fortune telling or pretend to tell fortunes for hire, gain, or reward;
 - (k) Make any immoral exhibition or indecent exposure of his or her person;
 - (l) Print, engrave, sell, offer for sale, give away, exhibit or publish or have in his possession for any such purpose, any obscene, lewd, lascivious, indecent or immodest book, pamphlet, paper, picture, cast statuary, image or representation or other article of an indecent or immoral
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nature, or any book, paper, print, circular or writing made up principally of pictures or stories of immodest deeds, lust, or crime, or exhibit any such article within the view of any passerby;

- (m) Wilfully destroy, damage, or in any manner deface any property not his own, or any public school building, or any public building, bridge, fire hydrant, street light, street sign or parking meter, or mark or post handbills on, or in any manner mar the walls of any public building, or destroy, take, or meddle with any property belonging to the Village or remove the same from the building or place where it may be kept, placed, or stored, without proper authority;
 - (n) Insult, accost, molest, or otherwise annoy, either by word of mouth, sign, or motion, any person in any public place;
 - (o) Engage in any disturbance, fight, or quarrel in a public place;
 - (p) Collect or stand in crowds, or arrange, encourage, or abet the collection of persons in crowds for illegal or mischievous purposes in any public place;
 - (q) Jostle or roughly crowd persons in any street, alley, park, or public building;
 - (r) Loiter on any street or sidewalk or in any park or public building or conduct himself in any public place so as to obstruct the free and uninterrupted passage of the public;
 - (s) Play any ball game in any public street or sidewalk or otherwise obstruct traffic on any street or sidewalk by collecting in groups thereon, for any purpose;
 - (t) Engage in any act of prostitution;
 - (u) Attend, frequent, operate or be an occupant or inmate of any place where prostitution, gambling, the illegal sale of intoxicating liquor, or any other illegal or immoral business or occupation is permitted or conducted;
 - (v) Solicit or accost any person for the purpose of inducing the commission of any illegal or immoral act;
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- (w) Knowingly transport any person to a place where prostitution or gambling is practiced, encouraged, or allowed for the purpose of enabling such person to engage in gambling or in any illegal or immoral act;
 - (x) Keep or maintain a gaming room, gaming tables, or any policy or pool tickets, used for gaming; or knowingly suffer a gaming room, gaming tables, or any policy or pool tickets to be kept, maintained, played, or sold on any premises occupied or controlled by him;
 - (y) Disturb the public peace and quiet by loud, boisterous, or vulgar conduct;
 - (z) Permit or suffer any place occupied or controlled by him to be a resort of noisy, boisterous, or disorderly persons;
 - (aa) Obstruct, resist, hinder, or oppose any member of the police force, or any peace officer in the discharge of his duties as such;
 - (bb) Wander about the streets, either by day or night, without any lawful means of support or without being able to give a satisfactory account of himself;
 - (cc) Prowl about any alley or the private premises of any other person in the nighttime, without authority or the permission of the owner of such premises;
 - (dd) Spit on any sidewalk or on the floor or seat of any public carrier, or on any floor, wall, seat or equipment of any place of public assemblage.
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CHAPTER 9027 - FIRE

1. False Alarm. No person shall wilfully turn in, sound or cause to be communicated to the Village Fire Department, a false alarm of fire.

2. Injury to Fire Equipment. No person shall wilfully molest, take for his own private use, or damage in any manner, any fire fighting equipment or apparatus or anything pertaining to the fire fighting system, or drive any vehicle upon or against any hose or equipment of the Fire Department.

3. Obstruction of Fire Hydrants. No person shall place any obstruction whatever, nor shall any person responsible for such obstruction permit it to remain, within fifteen (15) feet of any fire hydrant.

4. Fire Hydrant - Openings. No person, except authorized Village officers and employees shall use any fire hydrant except in case of emergency, without first securing permission from the Department of Public Works for such use, and paying or agreeing to pay for the water to be used. In no case shall any wrench or tool be used on any fire hydrant other than a regulation Village hydrant wrench.

5. Fire Inspection. The Fire Chief is hereby empowered to enter at any and all reasonable times upon and into any premises, building or structure for the purpose of examining and inspecting the same, to ascertain the conditions thereof with regard to fire hazards and the condition, size, arrangement and efficiency of any and all appliances for fire fighting. If such inspection shall disclose any fire hazard or any deficiency in fire fighting appliances, the Fire Chief shall order the condition remedied. Every order made by the Fire Chief shall be promptly obeyed and complied with.

6. Waste Receptacles and Storage. No person owning or being responsible for any premises shall permit any waste paper, ashes, oil, rags, waste rags, excelsior or any material of a similar nature to accumulate thereon, unless contained in fire proof receptacles.

7. Fire Exits. The following rules relative to passageways, stairs and fire exits shall be applicable to all public buildings, places of assembly, commercial and business buildings, hotels, apartment buildings, lodging houses, tourist homes and all other buildings except private dwellings and except as otherwise expressly limited herein to a particular type of building:

- (a) No fire escape, stairway, balcony or ladder on any building shall be obstructed, out of repair, or maintained in a hazardous condition. Doors and windows leading to any fire escape shall open easily from the inside;
- (b) No combustible material shall be stored, placed or kept under or upon any passageway, stairs or elevator shaft, nor shall any such material be stored, placed or kept in any other part of any building in such a position as to obstruct or render hazardous egress therefrom;
- (c) All doors, hallways and stairways shall be unobstructed at all times;
- (d) In all theaters, churches, schools and other places of public assembly, no door, aisle or passageway shall be obstructed with any furniture or article; nor shall any person sit or stand or be permitted to sit or stand in any aisle, or in any exit or passageway; and all exits and the sidewalks leading therefrom shall be unobstructed while such places of public assembly are in use;
- (e) No person shall do any act which causes any violation of any of the rules set forth in this section, nor shall any person owning any building or in charge thereof, as agent, employee or otherwise permit any of said rules to be violated.

8. Open Fires. No person shall kindle a fire in or upon any street or alley nor within twenty-five (25) feet of any building, unless such fire be confined in a safe container, and in no case within fifteen (15) feet of any building. Every person who shall kindle any fire shall have some competent person constantly in charge of said fire until it is completely extinguished.

CHAPTER 9041 - ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR

1. Definitions. The meaning of "alcoholic liquor", "beer", "wine", "spirits", "club", and "license" when used in this Chapter shall be as defined in Act 8, Public Acts of Michigan, 1933 Extra Session, as amended.

2. Consumption in Public. No alcoholic liquor shall be consumed on the public streets, parks, or in any other public places, including any store or establishment doing business with the public not licensed to sell alcoholic liquor for consumption on the premises; nor shall any one who owns, operates or controls any such public establishment or store permit the consumption of alcoholic liquor therein.

3. Liquor Sales. No licensee, by himself, or another, shall sell, furnish, give or deliver any alcoholic liquor to any person:

- (a) Who is so intoxicated as not to be in control of all his faculties.
- (b) On any day during the hours not permitted by state law or the Liquor Control Commission of the State of Michigan.
- (c) On any general, municipal or primary election day from and during one hour preceding the opening of the polls to the closing of the polls.
- (d) Between the hours of 12:00 midnight and 7:00 a. m. on each secular day, and each licensee shall within one-half hour after such time of closing cause all parts of his establishment wherein customers are served to be closed and such premises to be completely vacated of all persons other than the licensee and his employees.
- (e) At any time on Sunday for consumption on the premises.

Section 3 shall not apply to alcoholic liquor served to bona

vide guests in the residence of any person or sold or furnished for medicinal purposes as provided by law.

4. State License. No person shall engage in the business of selling alcoholic liquor, beer, wine or spirits for consumption in the Village without first obtaining a license therefor, as required by the statutes of the State of Michigan.

5. Council Approval. No person shall sell alcoholic liquor, beer, wine or spirits for consumption on the premises within the Village without having obtained the approval of the Council of said Village of application for a license so to sell, as required by the statutes of the State of Michigan.

6. Sales to Minors. No person, either directly or indirectly by himself, clerk, agent, servant, or employee shall at any time sell, furnish, give, or deliver any alcoholic liquor to any person unless such person shall have attained the age of twenty-one (21) years; nor shall any person, either directly or indirectly by himself, clerk, agent, servant or employee, at any time, sell, furnish, give or deliver any alcoholic liquor to any person who is so intoxicated as not to be in control of all his faculties; provided, however, that nothing herein contained shall prohibit the sale of alcoholic liquor to a minor upon authority of and pursuant to a prescription of a duly licensed physician.

7. Purchases by Minors. No person under the age of twenty-one (21) years shall at any time purchase, offer or attempt to purchase, possess, obtain, consume, or bring into any premises within the Village, any alcoholic liquor as defined by this Chapter. No shall any person in order to procure the sale and furnishing of alcoholic liquor to any person under the age of twenty-one (21) years, make any false representations as to the age of the person for whom said alcoholic liquor is desired. Nor shall any person under the age of twenty-one (21) years furnish any false information regarding his or her age or make any false representations as to his or her age to any law enforcement officer, or to any person in charge of or employed in a place of business where alcoholic liquor is sold, for the purpose of obtaining a sale of any alcoholic liquor to himself or

herself; provided, however, that nothing herein contained shall prohibit the purchase of alcoholic liquor by a minor under authority of and pursuant to a prescription of a duly licensed physician.

CHAPTER 9048 - DANGEROUS STRUCTURES

1. Dangerous Structures. No person shall maintain any structure which is unsafe or which is a menace to the health, morals or safety of the public.

2. Dangerous Structures - Notice and Hearing. The Village Council may, after notice to the owner and after holding a public hearing thereon, condemn such structure by giving notice to the owner of the land upon which such structure is located, specifying in what respects said structure is a public nuisance and requiring said owner to alter, repair, tear down or remove the same within such reasonable time, not exceeding sixty (60) days, as may be necessary to do or have done the work required by said notice. Said notice may also provide a reasonable time within which such work shall be commenced.

3. Dangerous Structures - Abatement. If, at the expiration of any time limit in said notice, the owner has not complied with the requirements thereof, the Superintendent of Public Works shall carry out the requirements of said notice. The cost of such abatement shall be charged against the premises and the owner thereof in accordance with the provisions of sections 19, 20 and 21 of Chapter VIII of the Charter.

4. Dangerous Structures - Emergency Abatement. The Superintendent of Public Works, with approval of the Village President may abate any such public nuisance, if the public safety requires immediate action, without preliminary order of the Council. Thereafter the cost of abating such nuisance shall be charged against the premises and the owner thereof in accordance with the provisions of sections 19, 20 and 21 of Chapter VIII of the Charter.

CHAPTER 9049 - DANGEROUS EXCAVATIONS

1. Excavation or Holes. The existence within the Village limits of any unprotected, unbarricaded, open or dangerous excavation, holes, pits, or wells or of any excavations, which constitute or are reasonably likely to constitute a danger or menace to the public health, safety, morals and preservation of natural resources are hereby prohibited and declared a public nuisance, provided, however, that this Chapter shall not prevent the construction of excavations under a permit of the Village, where such excavations are properly protected and warning signs and lights located in an approved manner, and provided further that this section shall not apply to drains created or existing by authority of the County of Houghton, the Village of Laurium or other governmental agency. Where the Superintendent of Public Works shall determine a nuisance to exist as herein defined, he shall notify the owner as shown on the latest tax rolls in writing of such finding and require the owner to abate such nuisance within a reasonable time, in no event less than thirty (30) days.

If, at the expiration of any time limit in said notice, the owner has not complied with the requirements thereof, the Superintendent of Public Works shall carry out the requirements of said notice. The cost of such abatement shall be charged against the premises and the owner thereof in accordance with the provisions of sections 19, 20 and 21 of Chapter VIII of the Charter.

2. Dangerous Excavations - Emergency Abatement. The Superintendent of Public Works, with approval of the Village President may abate any such public nuisance, if the public safety requires immediate action, without preliminary notice to the owner. Thereafter the cost of abating such nuisance shall be charged against the premises and the owner thereof in accordance with the provisions of sections 19, 20 and 21 of Chapter VIII of the Charter.

CHAPTER 9101 - TRAFFIC

1. Code Adopted. The Uniform Traffic Code for Cities, Townships and Villages promulgated by the Commissioner of State Police on February 14, 1958, and published in Supplement No. 13, as amended by amendments thereto promulgated February 14, 1961, and published in Supplement No. 25, Michigan Administrative Code, in accordance with Public Act 62 of 1956, State of Michigan, is hereby adopted by reference by the Village of Laurium as Chapter 9101 of the Laurium Village Code, as herein modified.

2. References in Code. References in the Uniform Traffic Code for Michigan Cities, Townships and Villages, to "governmental unit" shall mean the Village of Laurium, references to "this ordinance" shall mean Chapter 9101 of this Code.

3. Notice To Be Published. The Village Clerk shall, at the same time the Laurium Village Code is published, publish a supplementary notice setting forth the purpose of the said Uniform Traffic Code and of the fact that complete copies of the code are available at the office of the Village Clerk for inspection by and distribution to the public at all times.

4. Changes in Code. The following sections and subsections of the Uniform Traffic Code for Cities, Townships and Villages are hereby amended or deleted as set forth and additional sections and sub-sections are added as indicated. Subsequent section numbers used in this Chapter shall refer to the like numbered sections of the Uniform Traffic Code.

Section, 3.12. Coasting on Streets. Section added to read:

Section 3.12. Coasting on Streets. No person shall engage in any sledding, sliding, tobogganing or skiing on any public street unless such street shall have been closed by order of the Chief of Police and is then barricaded to traffic.

Section 5. 96. Passing School Buses. Section added to read:

Section 5. 96. Passing School Buses.

- (a) The driver of any vehicle shall not overtake or meet and pass any school bus which has stopped for the purpose of receiving or discharging passengers. All school buses shall contain such signs on the back and front thereof, with respect thereto, as shall be approved by the State Highway Commissioner.
 - (b) The driver of a vehicle overtaking or meeting any school bus which has stopped for the purpose of receiving or discharging any passengers shall bring such vehicle to a full stop at least ten (10) feet from the school bus and shall not proceed until the school bus resumes motion or the school bus driver signals to proceed or the visual signals are no longer actuated. The driver of the school bus before resuming motion shall signal stopped traffic to proceed and shall when resuming motion proceed in such a manner as to allow congested traffic to disperse by keeping the bus as near to the right side of the road as can be done with safety. Passengers crossing the road upon being discharged from a school bus shall cross in front of the stopped school bus. At an intersection where the traffic is controlled by an officer or a traffic stop and go signal, the vehicle need not be brought to a full stop before passing any such school bus, but may proceed past such school bus at a speed not greater than is reasonable and proper and in no event greater than ten (10) miles an hour and with due caution for the safety of passengers being received or discharged from such school bus.
 - (c) This section shall be enforceable when signs giving notice of this traffic regulation are posted upon or at the entrance to the Village. Said sign shall be appropriate or sufficiently legible as to be seen by an ordinarily observant person.
 - (d) No school bus driver shall stop his bus upon a highway for the purpose of receiving or discharging passengers unless such bus is clearly visible in its stopped position
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- to approaching or overtaking drivers of vehicles for a distance of at least five hundred (500) feet.
- (e) The driver of a vehicle upon any highway which has been divided into two roadways by leaving an intervening space, or by a physical barrier, or clearly indicated dividing sections so constructed as to impede vehicular traffic, need not stop upon meeting a school bus which has stopped in the roadway across the dividing space, barrier or section.
- (f) Every school bus shall in addition to any other equipment and distinctive marking required by law, be equipped with signal lamps mounted as high and widely spaced laterally as practicable which shall be capable of displaying in the front two (2) alternately flashing red lights located at the same level and to the rear two (2) alternately flashing red lights located at the same level. Said lights shall not be less than six (6) inches in diameter.

Subsection 8.10 (s) added as follows:

- (s) On any plowed street in this Village during the months of November, December, January, February, March, and April between 2 A.M. and 7 A.M. Notice of such restrictions shall be placed at all village entrances as required by state code. Any violation of such restriction shall constitute a violation of the Laurium Village Code and any vehicle found in such violation may be impounded. The costs of impounding shall be in addition to any fine or penalty imposed for the violation of the Code.
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